**DSM-III-R**

PERSONALITY STUDIES – STUDY: Validity

**Measurement Label:** DSM III

**Measurement ID:** 47

**Filename:** Validity\_DSMIII\_final.sav

**Valid Case Summary**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **TIMEPOINT** | **EVALUATOR** | **LABEL** | **# OF CASES** |
| Intake  | Consensus  | NA | 152 |
| 6mth | Consensus | NC | 105 |
| 12mth | Consensus | NE | 99 |
| Intake | Clinical Evaluator  | MA | 151 |
| 6mth | Clinical Evaluator | MC | 99 |
| 12mth | Clinical Evaluator | ME | 96 |

**Variables**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **SERIAL NUMBER** | **QUESTION** | **POSSIBLE VALUES** |
|  *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Paranoid Personality Disorder*** |
| 11700 | Expects, without sufficient basis, to be exploited or harmed by others | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11701 | Questions without justification, the loyalty or trustworthiness of friends or associates |
| 11702 | Reads hidden demeaning or threatening meanings into benign remarks or events, e.g., suspects that a neighbor put out trash early to annoy him |
| 11703 | Bears grudges or is unforgiving of insults or slights |
| 11704 | Is reluctant to confide in others because of unwarranted fear that the information will be used against him or her |
| 11705 | Is easily slighted and quick to react with anger or to counterattack |
| 11706 | Questions, without justification, fidelity of spouse or sexual partner |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Schizoid Personality Disorder*** |
| 11707 | Neither desires nor enjoys close relationships, including being part of a family  |  0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11708 | Almost always chooses solitary activities  |
| 11709 | Rarely, if ever, claims or appears to experience strong emotions, such as anger and joy |
| 11710 | Indicates little if any desire to have sexual experiences with another person (age being taken into account)  |
| 11711 | Is indifferent to the praise and criticism of others  |
| 11712 | Has no close friends or confidants (or only one) other than first-degree relatives  |
| 11713 | Displays constricted affect, e.g., is aloof, cold, rarely reciprocates gestures or facial expressions, such as smiles or nods |
|  *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Schizotypal Personality Disorder*** |
| 11714 | Ideas of reference (excluding delusions of reference)  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11715 | Excessive social anxiety, e.g., extreme discomfort in social situations involving unfamiliar people  |
| 11716 | Odd beliefs or magical thinking, influencing behavior and inconsistent with subcultural norms e.g., superstitiousness, belief in clairvoyance, telepathy, or “sixth sense,” “others can feel, my feelings” (in children and adolescents, bizarre fantasies or preoccupations)  |
| 11717 | Unusual perceptual experiences, e.g., illusions, sensing the presence of a force or person not actually present (e.g., “I felt as if my dead mother were in the room with me.”)  |
| 11718 | Odd or eccentric behavior or appearance, e.g., unkempt, unusual mannerisms, talks to self |
| 11719 | No close friends or confidants (or only one) other than first-degree relatives  |
| 11720 | Odd speech (without loosening of associations or incoherence), e.g., speech that is impoverished, digressive, vague, or inappropriately abstract |
| 11721 | Inappropriate or constricted affect, e.g., silly, aloof, rarely reciprocates gestures or facial |
| 11722 | Suspiciousness or paranoid ideation |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Histrionic Personality Disorder*** |
| 11723 | Constantly seeks or demands reassurance, approval, or praise  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11724 | Is inappropriately sexually seductive in appearance or behavior |
| 11725 | Is overly concerned with physical attractiveness |
| 11726 | Expresses emotion with inappropriate exaggeration, e.g., embraces casual acquaintances with excessive ardor, uncontrollable sobbing on minor sentimental occasions, has temper tantrums |
| 11727 | Is uncomfortable in situations in which he or she is not the center or attention  |
| 11728 | Displays rapidly shifting and shallow expression of emotions |
| 11729 | Is self-centered, actions being directed toward obtaining immediate satisfaction; has no tolerance for the frustration of delayed gratification  |
| 11730 | Has a style of speech that is excessively impressionistic and lacking in detail, e.g., when asked to describe mother, can be no more specific than, “she was a beautiful person” |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Narcissistic Personality Disorder*** |
| 11731 | Reacts to criticism with feelings of rage, shame, or humiliation (even if not expressed) | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11732 | Is interpersonally exploitative: takes advantage of others to achieve her or her own ends |
| 11733 | Has a grandiose sense of self-importance, e.g., exaggerates achievements and talents, expects to be noticed as “special” without appropriate achievement |
| 11734 | Believes that his or her problems are unique and can be understood only by other special people |
| 11735 | Is preoccupied with fantasies of unlimited success, power, brilliance, beauty, or ideal love |
| 11736 | Has a sense of entitlement: unreasonable expectation of especially favorable treatment, e.g., assumes that he or she does not have to wait in line when others must do so |
| 11737 | Requires constant attention and admiration, e.g., keeps fishing for compliments  |
| 11738 | Lack of empathy: inability to recognize and experience how other feel, e.g., annoyance and surprise when a friend who is seriously ill cancels a date |
| 11739 | Is preoccupied with feelings of envy |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Antisocial Personality Disorder*** |
| 11740 | Was often truant  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11741 | Run away from home overnight at least twice while living in parental or parental surrogate home (or once without returning) |
| 11742 | Often initiated physical fights |
| 11743 | Used a weapon in more than one fight |
| 11744 | Forced someone into sexual activity with him or her |
| 11745 | Was physically cruel to animals  |
| 11746 | Was physically cruel to other people |
| 11747 | Deliberately destroyed others’ property (other than fire setting) |
| 11748 | Deliberately engaged in fire setting |
| 11749 | Often lied (other than to avoid physical or sexual abuse)  |
| 11750 | Has stolen without confrontation of a victim on more than one occasion (including forgery)  |
| 11751 | Has stolen with confrontation of a victim (e.g., mugging, purse-snatching, extortion, armed robbery)  |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Antisocial Personality Disorder*** |
| 11752 | Is unable to sustain consistent work behavior, as indicated by any of the following (including similar behavior in academic setting if the person is a student):1. Significant unemployment for six months or more within five years when expected to work and work was available
2. Repeated absences from work unexplained by illness in self or family
3. Abandonment of several jobs without realistic plans for others
 | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11753 | Fails to conform to social norms with respect to lawful behavior, as indicated by repeatedly performing antisocial acts that are grounds for arrest (whether arrested or not), e.g., destroying property, harassing others, stealing, pursuing an illegal occupation  |
| 11754 | Is irritable and aggressive, as indicated by repeated physical fights or assaults (not required by one’s job or to defend someone or oneself), including spouse or child beating |
| 11755 | Repeatedly fails to honor financial obligations, as indicated by defaulting on debts or failing to provide child support or support for other dependents on a regular basis  |
| 11756 | Fails to plan ahead, or is impulsive, as indicated by one or both of the following:1. Traveling from place to place without prearranged job or clear goals for the period of travel or clear idea about when the travel will terminate
2. Lack of a fixed address for a month or more
 |
| 11757 | Has no regard for the truth, as indicated by repeated lying, use of aliases, or “conning” others for personal profit or pleasure  |
| 11758 | Is reckless regarding his or her own or others’ personal safety, as indicated by driving while intoxicated, or recurrent speeding |
| 11759 | If a parent or guardian, lacks ability to function as a responsible parent as indicated by one or more of the following:1. Malnutrition of child
2. Child’s illness resulting from lack of minimal hygiene
3. Failure to obtain medical care for a seriously ill child
4. Child’s dependence on neighbors or nonresident relatives for food or shelter
5. Failure to arrange for a caretaker for young child when parent is away from home
6. Repeated squandering, on personal items, of money required for household necessities
 |
| 11760 | Has never sustained a totally monogamous relationship for more than one year |
| 11761 | Lacks remorse (feels justified in having hurt, mistreated, or stolen from another)  |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Borderline Personality Disorder*** |
| 11762 | A pattern of unstable and intense interpersonal relationships characterized by alternating between extremes of overidealization and devaluation  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11763 | Impulsivity in at least two areas that are potentially self-damaging, e.g., spending, sex, substance use, shoplifting, reckless driving, binge eating (Do not include suicidal or self-mutilating behavior covered in {5}) |
| 11764 | Affective instability: marked shifts from baseline mood to depression, irritability, or anxiety, usually lasting a few hours and only rarely more than a few days |
| 11765 | Inappropriate, intense anger or lack of control of anger, recurrent physical fights |
| 11766 | Recurrent suicidal threats, gestures, or behavior, or self-mutilating behavior  |
| 11820 | Has pt ever engaged in self-injurious behavior without the intent to die? |
| 11821 | Has pt engaged in self-injurious behavior without the intent to die in the past 2 years?  |
| 11822 | Has pt ever engaged in self-injurious behavior with the intent to die?  |
| 11823 | Has pt engaged in self-injurious behavior with the intent to die in the past 2 years?  |
| 11767 | Marked and persistent identity disturbance manifested by uncertainty about at least two of the following self-image, sexual orientation, long-term goals or career choice, type of friends desired, preferred values  |
| 11768 | Chronic feelings of emptiness or boredom |
| 11769 | Frantic efforts to avoid real or imagined abandonment (Do not include suicidal or self-mutilating behavior covered in {5}) |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Avoidant Personality Disorder*** |
| 11770 | Is easily hurt by criticism or disapproval  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11771 | Has no close friends or confidants (or only one) other than first-degree relatives  |
| 11772 | Is unwilling to get involved with people unless certain of being liked  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11773 | Avoids social or occupational activities that involve significant interpersonal contact, e.g., refuses a promotion that will increase social demands  |
| 11774 | Is reticent in social situations because of a fear of saying something inappropriate or foolish, or of being unable to answer a question |
| 11775 | Fears being embarrassed by blushing, crying, or showing signs of anxiety in front of other people  |
| 11776 | Exaggerates the potential difficulties, physical dangers, or risks involved in doing something ordinary but outside his or her usual routine e.g., may cancel social plans because she anticipates being exhausted by the effort of getting there  |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Dependent Personality*** |
| 11777 | Is unable to make everyday decisions without an excessive amount of advice or reassurance from others  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11778 | Allows others to make most of his or her important decisions, e.g., where to live, what job to take  |
| 11779 | Agrees with people even when he or she believes they are wrong, because of fear of being rejected |
| 11780 | Has difficulty initiating projects or doing things on her or her own  |
| 11781 | Volunteers to do things that are unpleasant or demeaning in order to get other people to like him or her  |
| 11782 | Feels uncomfortable or helpless when alone, or goes to great lengths to avoid being alone |
| 11783 | Feels devastated or helpless when close relationships end  |
| 11784 | Is frequently preoccupied with fears of being abandoned |
| 11785 | Is easily hurt by criticism or disapproval  |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Obsessive Compulsive Personality Disorder*** |
| 11786 | Perfectionism that interferes with task completion, e.g., inability to complete a project because own overly strict standards are not met | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11787 | Preoccupation with details, rules, lists, order, organization, or schedules to the extent that the major point of the activity is lost  |
| 11788 | Unreasonable insistence that others submit to exactly his or her way of doing things, or unreasonable reluctance to allow others to do things because of the conviction that they will not do them correctly  |
| 11789 | Excessive devotion to work and productivity to the exclusion of leisure activities and friendships (not accounted for by obvious economic necessity)  |
| 11790 | Indecisiveness: decision-making is either avoided, postponed, or protracted, e.g., the person cannot get assignments done on time because of ruminating about priorities (do not include if indecisiveness is due to excessive need for advice or reassurance from others)  |
| 11791 | Overconscientiousness, scrupulousness, and inflexibility about matters of morality, ethics, or values (not accounted for by cultural or religious identification)  |
| 11792 | Restricted expression of affection |
| 11793 | Lack of generosity in giving time, money, or gifts when no personal gain is likely to result |
| 11794 | Inability to discard worn-out or worthless objects even when they have no sentimental value  |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Passive Aggressive Personality Disorder*** |
| 11795 | Procrastinates, e.g., puts off things that need to e done so that deadlines are not met  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11796 | Becomes sulky, irritable, or argumentative when asked to do something her or she does not want to do |
| 11797 | Seems to work deliberately slowly or to do a bad job on tasks that he or she really does not want to do |
| 11798 | Protests, without justification, that others make unreasonable demands on him or her  |
| 11799 | Avoids obligations by claiming to have “forgotten” |
| 11800 | Believes that he or she is doing a much better job than others think he or she is doing  |
| 11801 | Resents useful suggestions from other concerning how he or she could be more productive  |
| 11802 | Obstructs the efforts of others by failing to do his or her share of the work |
| 11803 | Unreasonably criticizes or scorns people in positions of authority  |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Self-Defeating Personality Disorder*** |
| 11804 | Chooses persons and situations that lead to his or her disappointment, failure, or mistreatment, even when better options are clearly available to him or her  | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11805 | Rejects or renders ineffective the attempts of others to help him or her |
| 11806 | Allowing positive personal events (e.g., new achievement), responds with depression, guilt, or a behavior that brings about pain. |
| 11807 | Incites angry or rejecting responses from others and then feels hurt, defeated, or humiliated (e.g., makes fun of spouse in public, provoking an angry retort, then feels devastated)  |
| 11808 | Turns down opportunities for pleasure and is reluctant to acknowledge enjoying himself or herself despite having adequate social skills and the capacity for pleasure |
| 11809 | Fails to accomplish tasks crucial to his or her personal objectives despite demonstrated ability to do so, e.g., helps fellow students write papers, but is unable to write his or her own |
| 11810 | Is bored with or uninterested in people who consistently treat him or her well, e.g., is unattracted to caring sexual partners |
| 11811 | Engages in excessive self-sacrifice that is unsolicited and discouraged by the intended recipients of the sacrifice  |
| *Diagnostic criteria for* ***Sadistic Personality Disorder*** |
| 11812 | Has used physical cruelty or violence for the purpose of inflicting pain on others (not merely to achieve some other goal, such as mugging someone in order to steal) | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11813 | Humiliates or demeans people in front of others | 0 = absent1 = probable or sub-threshold2 = definite or threshold |
| 11814 | Has treated or disciplined someone under his or her control unusually harshly, for example, a child, student, prisoner, or patient  |
| 11815 | Is amused by or takes pleasure in the suffering of others (including animals)  |
| 11816 | Has lied for the purpose of harming or inflicting pain on others (not merely to achieve some other goal) |
| 11817 | Gets other people to do what he or she wants by frightening them (from intimidation to terror) |
| 11818 | Restricts the autonomy of people with whom he or she has a close relationship, e.g., won’t let spouse out of the house unaccompanied, won’t let teenage daughter attend school dances |
| 11819 | Is fascinated by violence, weapons, martial arts, injury, or torture  |
| *Scoring* |
| 20636 | Scoring: Paranoid Personality Disorder  | Sum:11700+11701+11702+11703+11704+11705+11706 |
| 20637 | Scoring: Schizoid Personality Disorder  | Sum: 11707+11708+11709+11710+11711+11712+11713. |
| 20638 | Scoring: Schizotypal Personality Disorder  | Sum: 11714+11715+11716+11717+11718+11719+11720+11721+11722. |
| 20639 | Scoring: Histrionic Personality Disorder  | Sum:11723+11724+11725+11726+11727+11728+11729+11730. |
| 20640 | Scoring: Narcissistic Personality Disorder  | Sum: 11731+11732+11733+11734+11735+11736+11737+11738+11739 |
| 20641 | Scoring: Conduct Disorder  | Sum: 11740+11741+11742+11743+11744+11745+11746+11747+11748+11749+11750+11751. |
| 20642 | Scoring: Antisocial Personality Disorder  | Sum:11752+11753+11754+11755+11756+11757+11758+11759+11760+11761. |
| 20643 | Scoring: Borderline Personality Disorder | Sum:11762+11763+11764+11765+11766+11767+11768+11769. |
| 20644 | Scoring: Avoidant Personality Disorder | Sum:11770+11771+11772+11773+11774+11775+11776. |
| 20645 | Scoring: Dependent Personality Disorder | Sum:11777+11778+11779+11780+11781+11782+11783+11784+11785. |
| 20646 | Scoring: Obsessive Compulsive Disorder | Sum:11786+11787+11788+11789+11790+11791+11792+11793+11794. |
| 20647 | Scoring: Passive Aggressive Disorder  | Sum:11795+11796+11797+11798+11799+11800+11801+11802+11803. |