

Table 9. Frequency of Classroom Disruptive Behaviors per 16-min. Observation

Behavior	Across All	Teacher			
	Teachers (n = 60)	Adam (n = 12)	Chris (n = 22)	Evelyn (n = 10)	Katie (n = 16)
Vocalization w/o Permission	205.38*** (102.60)	275.42 (93.81)	207.23 (101.69)	97.90 (52.02)	217.50 (84.06)
Out-of-seat w/o Permission	8.07 (13.13)	18.33 (21.27)	4.18 (4.49)	5.30 (7.94)	7.44 (12.96)
Total	213.28*** (107.68)	293.75 (100.72)	210.95 (103.57)	103.20 (55.76)	224.94 (88.73)

Note. Cell entries represent mean and (standard deviation) per 16-min. observation.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (resulting from ANOVAs of difference across teachers)