

**Table 3. Teacher and Student Dependent Variable Definitions**

	<b>Behavior</b>	<b>Definition</b>	<b>Example(s)</b>
<b>Teacher Positives</b>	General Praise	Vocal statement indicating praise or approval without direct mention of specific appropriate behavior	“Good job,” “Nice work.”
	Behavior-Specific Praise	Vocal statement indicating praise or approval with direct mention of specific appropriate behavior	“Thank you for raising your hand,” “I’m glad you have your notes.”
	Other Positive	Other positive vocal statement	“That is correct,” “I agree with that.”
<b>Teacher Negatives</b>	Criticism	Vocal statements which chastise, judge, or highlight a fault in a student’s behavior or performance	“I shouldn’t have to tell you to take your binder out again.”
	Arguing	Vocal statements of disagreement or debate	“I saw you do that,” “Yes you did.”
	Logic/Lecture	Vocal statements using reasoning to convince or support requests	“I’m trying to show you how to do this so you can do it on your own.”
	Questioning	Vocal statements asking rhetorical and/or repeated questions	“Why do I have to keep asking you?”
	Sarcasm	Vocal statements of irony, mocking, or teasing	“Oh, now you speak up.”
	Pleading/Despair	Vocal statements including guilt or appeals for cooperation	“I’m tired of waiting for you all to focus.”
	Threats	Vocal statements insinuating or explicating stating forthcoming negative consequences	“I’m about to start switching seats.”
	Force	Vocal statements or direction including forceful language or yelling	“I said take out this work now.”
	Attention to Junk Behavior	Vocal statements in response to identified junk behavior (see Student Behavior below)	“Sarah, have a seat,” “You’re muted Kevin.”
	Other Negative	Other negative vocal statements in relation to student behavior (does not include academic corrections)	“John and Billy separate,” “Hey, focus up here.”
<b>Student Behavior</b>	Vocalizations without Permission	Vocalizations (call outs, side conversations, noises, etc.) not in response to teacher opportunity to respond	
	Out of Seat without Permission	Leaving the desk area without teacher permission	