

Table 5. Frequency of Teachers' Positive Vocal Interaction Behaviors per 16-min. Observation

Behavior	Across All	Teacher			
	Teachers (n = 70)	Adam (n = 13)	Chris (n = 22)	Evelyn (n = 15)	Katie (n = 20)
General Praise	0.67 (1.28)	0.38 (0.65)	1.00 (1.57)	0.93 (1.75)	0.35 (0.59)
Behavior-Specific Praise	0.20 (0.47)	0.46 (0.66)	0.00 (0.00)	0.20 (0.41)	0.20 (0.52)
Other Positive	4.80** (5.19)	5.08 (5.85)	7.14 (6.70)	5.07 (3.43)	1.85 (1.57)
Total	5.81** (5.65)	6.69 (6.10)	8.14 (7.27)	6.20 (4.06)	2.40 (1.67)

Note. Cell entries represent mean and (standard deviation) per 16-min. observation.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (resulting from ANOVAs of difference across teachers)