

**Table 7. Frequency of Teachers' Negative Vocal Interaction Behaviors per 16-min. Observation**

Behavior	Across All	Teacher			
	Teachers ( <i>n</i> = 70)	Adam ( <i>n</i> = 13)	Chris ( <i>n</i> = 22)	Evelyn ( <i>n</i> = 15)	Katie ( <i>n</i> = 20)
Criticism	4.14 <sup>***</sup> (4.17)	7.85 (5.03)	2.00 (2.64)	3.93 (3.08)	5.20 (4.10)
Arguing	0.14 <sup>*</sup> (0.52)	0.00 (0.00)	0.05 (0.21)	0.00 (0.00)	0.45 (0.89)
Logic/Lecture	0.94 (1.50)	1.69 (1.60)	0.59 (1.53)	0.47 (0.92)	0.87 (1.54)
Questioning	0.87 (1.54)	0.77 (0.93)	0.68 (1.32)	0.67 (0.98)	1.30 (2.27)
Sarcasm	1.26 <sup>**</sup> (1.77)	0.77 (0.83)	0.64 (1.14)	3.27 (2.40)	0.75 (1.12)
Pleading	0.09 <sup>*</sup> (0.33)	0.31 (0.63)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.10 (0.31)
Threats	0.24 (0.65)	0.23 (0.60)	0.05 (0.21)	0.20 (0.41)	0.50 (1.00)
Force	0.20 <sup>*</sup> (0.67)	0.23 (0.44)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.55 (1.15)
Attention to Junk	14.13 <sup>**</sup> (9.01)	15.46 (6.70)	16.77 (9.73)	6.73 (5.56)	15.90 (9.12)
Other Negative	4.94 (5.22)	6.77 (7.25)	2.95 (3.29)	4.93 (3.51)	5.95 (6.06)
<b>Total</b>	<b>27.23<sup>**</sup></b> <b>(12.98)</b>	<b>34.08</b> <b>(14.37)</b>	<b>23.73</b> <b>(10.74)</b>	<b>20.20</b> <b>(9.88)</b>	<b>31.90</b> <b>(13.18)</b>

*Note.* Cell entries represent mean and (standard deviation) per 16-min. observation.

<sup>\*</sup>*p* < 0.05, <sup>\*\*</sup>*p* < 0.01, <sup>\*\*\*</sup>*p* < 0.001 (resulting from ANOVAs of difference across teachers)