

Table 8. Number of Words Associated with Teachers' Negative Vocal Interaction Behaviors

Behavior	Across All	Teacher			
	Teachers (<i>n</i> = 70)	Adam (<i>n</i> = 13)	Chris (<i>n</i> = 22)	Evelyn (<i>n</i> = 15)	Katie (<i>n</i> = 20)
Criticism	39.09** (37.92)	61.01 (47.03)	33.31 (43.24)	30.41 (18.75)	34.18 (30.94)
Arguing	15.17* (7.29)	0.00 (0.00)	8.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	16.60 (7.17)
Logic/Lecture	39.47* (38.07)	63.33 (51.00)	35.33 (36.03)	28.75 (14.53)	26.09 (18.54)
Questioning	14.13 (15.55)	9.14 (5.14)	21.67 (19.44)	12.33 (8.50)	14.18 (18.66)
Sarcasm	14.45*** (11.64)	12.83 (3.53)	6.14 (2.90)	20.25 (16.42)	14.25 (4.99)
Pleading	12.60 (10.52)	13.33 (11.09)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	11.50 (9.50)
Threats	17.07 (8.06)	18.50 (8.96)	13.00 (0.00)	13.33 (4.19)	18.67 (8.69)
Force	7.56* (4.90)	5.75 (2.17)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	9.00 (5.90)
Attention to Junk	61.16*** (52.14)	87.41 (71.84)	63.86 (43.60)	30.50 (21.57)	62.58 (49.92)
Other Negative	46.74* (42.92)	76.35 (66.66)	38.82 (33.42)	38.00 (23.86)	42.18 (33.88)
Total	160.02*** (119.28)	250.28 (162.04)	116.74 (103.78)	130.36 (52.89)	169.74 (100.74)

Note. Cell entries represent mean and (standard deviation) per 16-min. observation.

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$ (resulting from ANOVAs of difference across teachers)