### **The Labor of Commoning: Women Against Authoritarian Populism in Hungary**

Gabriella Lukacs **Department of Anthropology** 

# **Motivation**

- This project proposes that dismantling the commons of the state socialist period (1945-1989) was instrumental to cementing authoritarian populism in post-2010 Hungary.
- It examines women's vital role in consolidating an opposition to authoritarian populism by using analog media to mobilize communities to build new commons.

# **Project Description**

- I will analyze prominent forms of analog and digital media activism, which include
- counter-billboard campaigns
- street art
- internet memes
- independent theater
- political vlogging

## Context

- Rightwing populism is predominantly studied by political scientists who analyze the political programs of populist parties and the constitutive elements of these programs such as exclusionism.
- By contrast, I investigate rightwing populism ethnographically by focusing on the lived experience of exclusionism and the forms of opposition it animates.



Women removing the government's antiimmigration billboards in Budapest, Hungary.



This project investigates how women use analog and digital media to fight authoritarian populism in Hungary.



### **Project Deliverables**

- By end of the 1-year funding period, I will have completed a book manuscript and submitted it for review. I will have also submitted an article based on this project.
- Within 1-2 years after the funding period has ended, the book and the essay will be close to publication.
- The mid-term and final goals of this project will be to have a book manuscript and the essay under review and, finally, to have these works published.

### **Potential Impact**

- Exploring the place of media in rightwing populism will shed light on the intensely mediated nature of populism, which inspires a conceptualization of populism not only as a political program, but also as a political style.
- Analyzing authoritarian populism through the lens of gender will provide insight into understanding how rightwing populism flexibly exploits and reinforces locally prevalent forms of discrimination and structural violence.

### Acknowledgements

• I am immeasurably grateful for the Pitt Momentum Funds Award, which enabled me to conduct follow-up research for this project and to prepare my manuscript and an essay for submission.