## Appendix A. Table 1 author status

This appendix provides data to support the claim that "only one Open Method in Table 1 was created by someone on the tenure track". By "created", we refer to first publication (we thus exclude new authors of FAVE since its original 2011 publication).

In US higher education, *tenure* is security of employment, obtained only after a probationary period during which scholars are said to be "on the tenure track". Among scholars in Table 1 were based at US institutions of higher learning at the time, all were either pre-PhD or, like tenured professors in the US, had security of employment.

All webpages accessed March 16, 2022. If pages are no longer available at these URLs, please use the Internet Archive's Wayback Machine (<a href="https://web.archive.org/">https://web.archive.org/</a>) to view versions of these pages cached on March 16, 2022. The Wayback Machine does not capture LinkedIn pages, so the Supplementary Materials contains PDF versions of the LinkedIn CVs (Rosenfelder, Fruehwald, Evanini, and McCloy) saved February 28, 2022.

Product	First publis hed	Author	Position at publication	Country	TT or equi- valent?	CV
Corpus of Regional African American Language	2020	Tyler Kendall	Associate Professor	US		https://pages.uoregon.edu/tsk/pdfs/C VTK.pdf
		Charlie Farrington	Research Associate	US		https://charliefarrington.files.wordpr ess.com/2021/10/farrington_cv_202 110.pdf
World Atlas of Language Structures Online	2013	Matthew Dryer	Professor <sup>a</sup>	US		http://www.acsu.buffalo.edu/~dryer/

		Martin Haspelmath	Senior Researcher & Honorary Professor	Germany	https://www.ae- info.org/ae/Member/Haspelmath M artin
Praat	1995	Paul Boersma	PhD student	Netherlands	https://www.fon.hum.uva.nl/paul/
		David Weenink	Pre-PhD <sup>b</sup>	Netherlands	https://www.fon.hum.uva.nl/david/
NORM	2007	Erik Thomas	Associate Professor	US	https://chass.ncsu.edu/wp- content/uploads/sites/2/2020/07/VIT AE_Thomas.doc
		Tyler Kendall	PhD student	US	https://pages.uoregon.edu/tsk/pdfs/C VTK.pdf
FAVE	2011	Ingrid Rosenfelder	Postdoc	US	https://www.linkedin.com/in/ingridr osenfelder/
		Josef Fruehwald	PhD student	US	https://www.linkedin.com/in/josef- fruehwald-16b73561/
		Keelan Evanini	Research Scientist	US	https://www.linkedin.com/in/keelanevanini-4367b01/
		Jiahong Yuan	Researcher & Associate Director	US	https://www.ling.upenn.edu/~jiahon
Rbrul	2009	Daniel Ezra Johnson	Research Assistant	US	http://www.danielezrajohnson.com/johnson_cv.pdf
phonR	2012	Dan McCloy	PhD student	US	https://www.linkedin.com/in/dan- mccloy-08933a5/

Fast Track	2021	Santiago Barreda	Assistant Professor	US	Yes	https://santiagobarreda.com/cv/
How to train your classifier	2019	Dan Villarreal	Postdoc	New Zealand		
		Lynn Clark	Academic appointee with security of employment <sup>c</sup>	New Zealand		https://www.canterbury.ac.nz/arts/contact-us/people/lynn-clark.html
		Jennifer Hay	Academic appointee with security of employment <sup>c</sup>	New Zealand		https://www.canterbury.ac.nz/arts/co ntact-us/people/jennifer-hay.html
		Kevin Watson	Academic appointee with security of employment <sup>c</sup>	New Zealand		https://www.canterbury.ac.nz/arts/contact-us/people/kevin-watson.html
Using Praat for linguistic research	2011	Will Styler	PhD student	US		https://wstyler.ucsd.edu/files/willstylercv.pdf

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Position dates not publicly available. Dryer was at Buffalo from 1989 and was supervising PhD dissertations in the early 2000s (<a href="http://www.acsu.buffalo.edu/~dryer/dissertations.htm">http://www.acsu.buffalo.edu/~dryer/dissertations.htm</a>), so it is highly likely that by 2013 he was Full Professor or higher.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Position dates not publicly available. Praat's bibliography page (<a href="https://www.fon.hum.uva.nl/paul/praat.html">https://www.fon.hum.uva.nl/paul/praat.html</a>) credits Weenink with a 1996 technical report, and Weenink's webpage indicates his PhD thesis was from 2006.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> In New Zealand, academic appointees at Lecturer or above have security of employment (contrary to US tenure-track system). Webpages reflect current positions; Dan knows personally that all three were Lecturer or above in 2019.